



Medicine Hat College Procedure SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Policy #:	PR-SD-01-01
Policy Authority:	Director, Human Resources Dean of Student Services/Registrar
Executive Sponsor:	Vice-President, Academic
Approved by:	President and CEO
Effective Date	November 14, 2022

1. PURPOSE

This procedure provides information to anyone observing or receiving disclosures or formal reports of sexual violence as defined in the Medicine Hat College (MHC) Policy SD-01: Sexual Violence. This procedure outlines the steps to be taken to resolve incidents as directed by the Policy. These procedures do not replace or modify individual rights guaranteed by law.

2. SUPPORTING

SD-01 Sexual Violence (the **Policy**).

3. DEFINITIONS

All terms used throughout these procedures that are not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings ascribed to as such under the Policy.

- **Coercion:** the denial of free and informed consent. In the context of sexual violence, coercion is unreasonable and persistent pressure for sexual activity. Coercion is the use of emotional manipulation, blackmail, harm, or other violence, threats to family or friends, or the promise of rewards or special treatment, to persuade someone to do something they do not wish to do, such as being sexual or performing sexual acts.
 - **Procedural Fairness/Natural Justice:** a process that provides a person with a fair and unbiased hearing before a decision is made that will impact on their rights or interests. What constitutes a fair and unbiased hearing will vary from case to case according to circumstances.
 - **Reprisals or Retaliation:** adverse action taken against an individual for invoking this policy or for participating or cooperating in an investigation under this policy or for associating with someone who has invoked this policy or participated in the policy's procedures. This includes but is not limited to
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- a) a dismissal, layoff, suspension, demotion or transfer, discontinuation or elimination of a job, change of job location, reduction in wages, change in hours of work or reprimand;
- b) any actions or measures, other than those mentioned in item (a) above, that adversely affects the employee's or student's employment or working/learning conditions;
- c) intimidation or coercion; and
- d) harassment or discrimination.

4. PROCEDURES

4.1 What To Do if Someone Discloses Allegations of Sexual Violence

1. Assess immediate safety.
2. Inform survivor of limitations to confidentiality.
3. Listen without judgement.
4. Refer to the appropriate support person: the Director, HR (or delegate) or the Dean of Student Services/Registrar (or delegate.)

A person may choose to confide in someone about an act of sexual violence such as a student, instructor, teaching assistant, coach, staff from residence, health, counselling, or security. An individual who has experienced sexual violence may also disclose to staff or faculty members, or any other resource listed in Appendix C – Guide for Individuals Impacted by Sexual Violence when seeking support and/or academic accommodation. In general, a supportive response involves

- listening without judgement,
- communicating that sexual violence is never the fault of the survivor,
- helping the individual identify and/or access available on or off campus services including emergency medical care and counselling,
- respecting the individual's right to choose the services they feel are most appropriate and to decide whether to report to the police,
- recognizing that disclosing can be traumatic and an individual's ability to recall the events may be limited,
- respecting the individual's choices as to what and how much they disclose about their experience, and
- making every effort to respect confidentiality and anonymity.

4.2 Reporting and Responding to Sexual Violence

Individuals who have experienced sexual violence are encouraged to come forward and report to an MHC employee as soon as possible to receive support and guidance. (See Appendix C – Guide for Individuals Impacted by Sexual Violence.)

Individuals should immediately report sexual violence incidents they witness or have knowledge of, or where they have reason to believe that sexual violence has occurred or may occur on MHC campuses or while engaged in college-approved activities including work or study related travel. (Students should report to the Dean of Student Services/Registrar, or delegate. Employees should report to the Director, Human Resources, or delegate.)

4.3 Complaint Process and Investigations

An employee or student who has experienced sexual assault or any other kind of sexual violence can file a complaint under this policy.

Where the college becomes aware of incidents of sexual violence by an employee or student or against an employee or student, that poses a safety risk, the college shall take all reasonable steps to ensure safety.

The college will seek to achieve procedural fairness in dealing with all complaints. As such, no sanction and/or disciplinary action will be taken against a person or group without their knowledge where there is an allegation of sexual violence. Respondents will be given reasonable notice, with full details of the allegations, and provided with an opportunity to answer to the allegations made against them.

4.3.1 Identifying the Applicable Policy to Proceed Under

4.3.1.1 Where the Respondent is a Student

Sexual violence is a violation of the Sexual Violence and Student Non-Academic Misconduct policies. It is considered a serious offence and if the complaint is substantiated following an investigation, the college will decide on the appropriate disciplinary actions consistent with the Student Non-Academic Misconduct policy and procedure.

4.3.1.2 Where the Respondent is an Employee

Sexual violence is a violation of the Sexual Violence, Respectful Work and Learning Environment, and OH&S policies. Allegations against employees will be addressed in accordance with the procedures set out in the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Complaint process, and with any applicable collective agreement, and/or other college policies. If the complaint is substantiated following an investigation, the college will decide on the appropriate disciplinary actions consistent with the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and Procedure, any applicable collective agreement, and/or other policies regarding discipline.

4.3.1.3 Where the Respondent is not a Student or an Employee

Contractors, volunteers, suppliers, or visitors who attend on campus will be subject to complaints if they engage in prohibited conduct. Where a complaint against the respondent is substantiated, the college will take appropriate action.

All contractual relationships entered into by the college will be governed by a standard contract compliance clause stating that contractors must comply with all college policies. Breach of the clause may result in penalties, contract cancellation or other sanctions.

4.4 Communication

4.4.1 Communicating with Survivors who have Experienced Sexual Violence

Sensitive and timely communication with survivors who have experienced sexual violence and their family members (when a survivor consents to this communication) is a central part of the college's first response to sexual violence. To facilitate communication, the college will

- ensure designated employees respond in a prompt, compassionate and

personalized fashion; and

- ensure that the survivor who has experienced sexual violence and the respondent are provided with reasonable updates about the status of the college's investigation of the incident when such investigations are undertaken.

4.4.2 Communication with Student Population

Senior leadership, in collaboration with Advancement and Community Relations, will communicate with students via various means, depending on the circumstances.

4.4.3 Internal Communication

Advancement and Community Relations will

- (a) coordinate communications with institutional leadership,,
- (b) develop an internal and external communication plan, and
- (c) liaise with media.

5. SUPPORTING INFORMATION

5.1 Multiple Proceedings

Where criminal and/or civil proceedings are commenced in respect of the allegations of sexual violence, the college will conduct its own independent investigation into such allegations and will make its own determination in accordance with its policies and procedures. Where there is an ongoing criminal investigation, the college will cooperate with the local police.

5.2 Right to Withdraw a Complaint

A complainant has the right to withdraw a complaint at any stage of the process. However, the college may, at its own discretion, continue to act on the issue identified in order to comply with its obligation under the college's policies and/or its legal obligations.

5.3 Protection from Reprisals, Retaliation or Threats

It is contrary to the policy for anyone to retaliate, engage in reprisals or threaten to retaliate against a complainant or other individual for

- having pursued rights under this Policy or the Alberta Human Rights Act,
- having participated or co-operated in an investigation under this Policy or the Alberta Human Rights Act, or
- having been associated with someone who has pursued rights under the Policy or the Alberta Human Rights Act.

An employee engaged in such conduct may be subject to sanctions and/or disciplinary action up to and including termination for cause.

Students engaged in such conduct may be subject to suspension, dismissal or expulsion.

5.4 Confidentiality

The confidentiality of all persons involved in a report of sexual violence must be strictly observed, and the college will take reasonable steps to maintain the confidentiality of the allegations and all persons involved including the complainant, respondent, and witnesses.

However, confidentiality cannot be assured in the following circumstances

- an individual is at imminent risk of self-harm,

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- an individual is at imminent risk of harming another,
- imminent risk of harm to a minor,
- subpoena to court, and/or
- there are reasonable grounds to believe that others in the college or wider community may be at risk of harm.

In such circumstances, information would only be shared with necessary services to prevent harm, and the name of the survivor would not be released to the public. Where the college becomes aware of an allegation of sexual violence by an employee or student against another employee or student, the college may also have an obligation to take steps to ensure that the matter is dealt with in order to comply with the college’s legal obligation and/or its policies to investigate such allegations. In such cases, certain college administrators will be informed about the reported incident on a “need to know” and confidential basis, but not necessarily of the identities of the persons involved.

6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Appendix A – Definitions and Glossary of Terms

Appendix B – Dispelling the Myths and Misconceptions About Sexual Assault

Appendix C – Guide for Individuals Impacted by Sexual Violence

Appendix D – Guide for Employees Responding to a Disclosure of Sexual Violence

ORIGINAL COPY SIGNED

Nancy Brown
Acting Vice-President,
Academic and Provost

November 23, 2022

DOCUMENT HISTORY

February 2017	Procedure approved
September 2019	Revised procedure approved
November 2022	Revised procedure approved